Алексей Евгеньевич Лихтман



Alexei Likhtman has died aged 44 after a fall while hiking, was a leading scientist, who showed how computer simulation could be used in imaginative new ways to understand materials of complex molecular structure. An important example is that of flowing melted plastics – here the molecules are giant strings ("polymers"), entangled together and endowing the material with elasticity as well as fluidity. The challenge of identifying the shadowy "entanglements" has been as important to industry as to fundamental science. Alexei's work showed how to "see" these structures in simulations, in ways that avoided obscuration by irrelevant detail, and produced powerful design tools for industry.

Son of Evgeny Likhtman and Tatiana Bykova, both physicists, Alexei was educated in Moscow. He was awarded a diploma in physics with honors from Moscow State University in 1994, remaining there for his PhD research. In 1998, Alexei took up a position as a research assistant in the department of applied mathematics at Leeds University. In 1999 he moved to the department of physics and astronomy, where he began his seminal work on theories of fast flow of entangled polymer melts. In 2002, Alexei's research had developed to the point where he was awarded an advanced UK research council (EPSRC) fellowship, which he held until 2005. Alexei worked closely with experimentalists in the UK, Greece and Germany, developing new models of polymer dynamics, flow, neutron scattering

and various spectroscopies. This work has been widely recognized, including with the best paper award of the Journal of Rheology (2006).

Alexei strove to make his science accessible to others, creating a free software tool that enabled scientists in universities and industry to analyze polymer data, greatly accelerating research and its application.

In 2007, Alexei moved to a chair in the department of mathematics and statistics at the University of Reading. There, together with colleagues, he created a globally recognised group of which he was increasingly proud. A truly happy, free-spirited man, full of energy and passion, he had as infectious a love of life as a tireless desire to find scientific truth. He was a great admirer of nature and outdoors, with real care for the world around him. He was a great friend: a funny, spirited, yet always serious person.

Страница Алексея Лихтмана на сайте University of Reading: <u>https://www.reading.ac.uk/maths-and-stats/maths-alexei.aspx</u>

Полная версия памятного текста: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2016/jan/07/alexei-likhtman-obituary

Список основных научных публикаций А.Е. Лихтмана:

Обзор

Likhtman A.E.

Viscoelasticity and molecular rheology.

In: Polymer Science: A Comprehensive Reference. Vol 1: Basic Concepts and Polymer Properties (Eds K. Matyjaszewski and M. Moller, M) Elsevier B.V., pp. 133-179.

Важнейшие статьи

 Likhtman, AE; Semenov, AN.
 Stability of the obdd structure for diblock copolymer melts in the strong segregation limit MACROMOLECULES 27(11), 3103-3106 (1994)

2. Fytas, G; Vlassopoulos, D; Meier, G; Likhtman, A; Semenov, AN. Fluctuation-induced anisotropic pattern relaxation in critical polymer blends PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 76(19), 3586-3589 (1996)

3. Floudas, G; Hadjichristidis, N; Stamm, M; Likhtman, AE; Semenov, AN. Microphase separation in block copolymer/homopolymer blends: Theory and experiment JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 106(8), 3318-3328 (1997) 4. Anastasiadis, SH; Fytas, G; Vlassopoulos, D; Seghrouchni, R; Toprakcioglu, C; Semenov, AN; Likhtman, A. Evanescent wave dynamic light scattering investigation of end-anchored chains. ABSTRACTS OF PAPERS OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY 214, 37-MACR (1997)

5. Likhtman, AE; Semenov, AN.

Theory of microphase separation in block copolymer/homopolymer mixtures MACROMOLECULES 30(23), 7273-7278 (1997)

6. Semenov, AN; Likhtman, AE. Theory of secondary domain structures in disordered multiblock copolymers MACROMOLECULES 31(25), 9058-9071 (1998)

7. Semenov, AN; Likhtman, AE; Vlassopoulos, D; Karatasos, K; Fytas, G. Depolarized light scattering from critical polymer blends MACROMOLECULAR THEORY AND SIMULATIONS 8(3), 179-190 (1999)

8. Likhtman, AE; Anastasiadis, SH; Semenov, AN. Theory of surface deformations of polymer brushes in solution MACROMOLECULES 32(10), 3474-3480 (1999)

9. Likhtman, AE; Semenov, AN. An advance in the theory of strongly segregated polymers EUROPHYSICS LETTERS 51(3), 307-313 (2000)

Likhtman, AE; Milner, ST; McLeish, TCB.
 Microscopic theory for the fast flow of polymer melts
 PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 85(21), 4550-4553 (2000)

11. Milner, ST; McLeish, TCB; Likhtman, AE. Microscopic theory of convective constraint release JOURNAL OF RHEOLOGY 45(2), 539-563 (2001)

12. Wischnewski, A; Monkenbusch, M; Willner, L; Richter, D; Likhtman, AE; McLeish, TCB; Farago, B. Molecular observation of contour-length fluctuations limiting topological confinement in polymer melts PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 88(5), - (2002)

Likhtman, AE; McLeish, TCB.
 Quantitative theory for linear dynamics of linear entangled polymers
 MACROMOLECULES 35(16), 6332-6343 (2002)

14. Likhtman, AE; Marrucci, G; Cates, ME.
Flow-induced orientation and stretching of entangled polymers - Discussion
PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF LONDON SERIES A-MATHEMATICAL PHYSICAL
AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES 361(1805), 687-688 (2003)

15. Larson, RG; Sridhar, T; Leal, LG; McKinley, GH; Likhtman, AE; McLeish, TCB. Definitions of entanglement spacing and time constants in the tube model JOURNAL OF RHEOLOGY 47(3), 809-818 (2003)

16. Graham, RS; Likhtman, AE; McLeish, TCB.

Microscopic theory of linear, entangled polymer chains under rapid deformation including chain stretch and convective constraint release

JOURNAL OF RHEOLOGY 47(5), 1171-1200 (2003)

17. Likhtman, AE; Graham, RS.

Simple constitutive equation for linear polymer melts derived from molecular theory: Rolie-Poly equation JOURNAL OF NON-NEWTONIAN FLUID MECHANICS 114(1), 1-12 (2003)

Bent, J; Hutchings, LR; Richards, RW; Gough, T; Spares, R; Coates, PD; Grillo, I; Harlen, OG; Read, DJ;
 Graham, RS; Likhtman, AE; Groves, DJ; Nicholson, TM; McLeish, TCB.
 Neutron-mapping polymer flow: Scattering, flow visualization, and molecular theory
 SCIENCE 301(5640), 1691-1695 (2003)

19. Collis, MW; Lele, AK; Mackley, MR; Graham, RS; Groves, DJ; Likhtman, AE; Nicholson, TM; Harlen, OG; McLeish, TCB; Hutchings, LR; Fernyhough, CM; Young, RN.

Constriction flows of monodisperse linear entangled polymers: Multiscale modeling and flow visualization JOURNAL OF RHEOLOGY 49(2), 501-522 (2005)

20. Likhtman, AE. Single-chain slip-link model of entangled polymers: Simultaneous description of neutron spin-echo, rheology, and diffusion

MACROMOLECULES 38(14), 6128-6139 (2005)

21. Blanchard, A; Graham, RS; Heinrich, M; Pyckhout-Hintzen, W; Richter, D; Likhtman, AE; McLeish, TCB; Read, DJ; Straube, E; Kohlbrecher, J.

Small angle neutron scattering observation of chain retraction after a large step deformation PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 95(16), - (2005)

22. Graham, RS; Bent, J; Hutchings, LR; Richards, RW; Groves, DJ; Embery, J; Nicholson, TM; McLeish, TCB; Likhtman, AE; Harlen, OG; Read, DJ; Gough, T; Spares, R; Coates, PD; Grillo, I. Measuring and predicting the dynamics of linear monodisperse entangled polymers in rapid flow through an abrupt contraction. A small angle neutron scattering study MACROMOLECULES 39(7), 2700-2709 (2006)

23. Zamponi, M; Wischnewski, A; Monkenbusch, M; Willner, L; Richter, D; Likhtman, AE; Kali, G; Farago, B. Molecular observation of constraint release in polymer melts PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 96(23), - (2006)

24. Likthman, AE; Marques, CM. First-passage problem for the Rouse polymer chain: An exact solution EUROPHYSICS LETTERS 75(6), 971-977 (2006)

25. Ramirez, J; Sukumaran, SK; Likhtman, AE. Hierarchical modeling of entangled polymers MACROMOLECULAR SYMPOSIA 252, 119-129 (2007) 26. Ramirez, J; Sukumaran, SK; Likhtman, AE. Significance of cross correlations in the stress relaxation of polymer melts JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 126(24), - (2007)

27. Likhtman, AE; Sukumaran, SK; Ramirez, J. Linear viscoelasticity from molecular dynamics simulation of entangled polymers MACROMOLECULES 40(18), 6748-6757 (2007)

28. Auhl, D; Ramirez, J; Likhtman, AE; Chambon, P; Fernyhough, C. Linear and nonlinear shear flow behavior of monodisperse polyisoprene melts with a large range of molecular weights JOURNAL OF RHEOLOGY 52(3), 801-835 (2008)

29. Read, DJ; Jagannathan, K; Likhtman, AE. Entangled polymers: Constraint release, mean paths, and tube bending energy MACROMOLECULES 41(18), 6843-6853 (2008)

30. Likhtman, AE.Whither tube theory: From believing to measuringJOURNAL OF NON-NEWTONIAN FLUID MECHANICS 157(3), 158-161 (2009)

31. Matsen, MW; Kim, JU; Likhtman, AE.Finite-N effects for ideal polymer chains near a flat impenetrable wallEUROPEAN PHYSICAL JOURNAL E 29(1), 107-115 (2009)

32. Sukumaran, SK; Likhtman, AE.

Modeling Entangled Dynamics: Comparison between Stochastic Single-Chain and Multichain Models MACROMOLECULES 42(12), 4300-4309 (2009)

33. Likhtman, AE; Sukumaran, SK.
Comment on "Entangled Polymer Melts: Relation between Plateau Modulus and Stress Autocorrelation Function"
MACROMOLECULES 43(8), 3980-3983 (2010)

34. Cao, J; Likhtman, AE. Time-Dependent Orientation Coupling in Equilibrium Polymer Melts PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 104(20), - (2010)

35. Ramirez, J; Sukumaran, SK; Vorselaars, B; Likhtman, AE. Efficient on the fly calculation of time correlation functions in computer simulations JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 133(15), - (2010)

36. Cao, J; Likhtman, AE. Shear Banding in Molecular Dynamics of Polymer Melts PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 108(2), - (2012)

37. Wang, ZW; Likhtman, AE; Larson, RG.Segmental Dynamics in Entangled Linear Polymer MeltsMACROMOLECULES 45(8), 3557-3570 (2012)

38. Lukyanov, AV; Likhtman, AE.Relaxation of surface tension in the free-surface boundary layer of simple Lennard-Jones liquidsJOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 138(3), - (2013)

39. Likhtman, AE; Talib, MS; Vorselaars, B; Ramirez, J. Determination of Tube Theory Parameters Using a Simple Grid Model as an Example MACROMOLECULES 46(3), 1187-1200 (2013)

40. Lukyanov, AV; Likhtman, AE.
Relaxation of surface tension in the free-surface boundary layer of simple Lennard-Jones liquids (vol 138, 034712, 2013)
JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 138(10), - (2013)

41. Lukyanov, AV; Likhtman, AE. Relaxation of Surface Tension in the Liquid-Solid Interfaces of Lennard-Jones Liquids LANGMUIR 29(46), 13996-14000 (2013)

42. Likhtman, AE. The tube axis and entanglements in polymer melts SOFT MATTER 10(12), 1895-1904 (2014)

43. Likhtman, AE; Ponmurugan, M. Microscopic Definition of Polymer Entanglements MACROMOLECULES 47(4), 1470-1481 (2014)

44. Shivokhin, ME; van Ruymbeke, E; Bailly, C; Kouloumasis, D; Hadjichristidis, N; Likhtman, AE. Understanding Constraint Release in Star/Linear Polymer Blends MACROMOLECULES 47(7), 2451-2463 (2014)

45. Wang, MZ; Likhtman, AE; Olsen, BD. Tube Curvature Slows the Motion of Rod-Coil Block Copolymers through Activated Reptation ACS MACRO LETTERS 4(2), 242-246 (2015)

46. Wang, MZ; Likhtman, AE; Olsen, BD. Crossover between activated reptation and arm retraction mechanisms in entangled rod-coil block copolymers JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 143(18), - (2015)

47. Cao, J; Zhu, J; Wang, ZW; Likhtman, AE. Large deviations of Rouse polymer chain: First passage problem JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 143(20), - (2015)

48. Cao, J; Likhtman, AE. Simulating Startup Shear of Entangled Polymer Melts ACS MACRO LETTERS 4(12), 1376-1381 (2015)

49. Lukyanov, AV; Likhtman, AE. Dynamic Contact Angle at the Nanoscale: A Unified View ACS NANO 10(6), 6045-6053 (2016)

50. Amin, D; Likhtman, AE; Wang, ZW. Dynamics in Supramolecular Polymer Networks Formed by Associating Telechelic Chains MACROMOLECULES 49(19), 7510-7524 (2016) 51. Shivokhin, ME; Read, DJ; Kouloumasis, D; Kocen, R; Zhuge, F; Bailly, C; Hadjichristidis, N; Likhtman, AE. Understanding Effect of Constraint Release Environment on End-to-End Vector Relaxation of Linear Polymer Chains

MACROMOLECULES 50(11), 4501-4523 (2017)

52. Zhu, J; Likhtman, AE; Wang, ZW.

Arm retraction dynamics of entangled star polymers: A forward flux sampling method study JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 147(4), 044907 (2017)

53. Read, DJ; Shivokhin, ME; Likhtman, AE. Contour length fluctuations and constraint release in entangled polymers: Slip-spring simulations and their implications for binary blend rheology JOURNAL OF RHEOLOGY 62(4), 1017-1036 (2018)

54. Cao, J; Wang, ZW; Likhtman, AE. Determining Tube Theory Parameters by Slip-Spring Model Simulations of Entangled Star Polymers in Fixed Networks POLYMERS 11(3), - (2019)